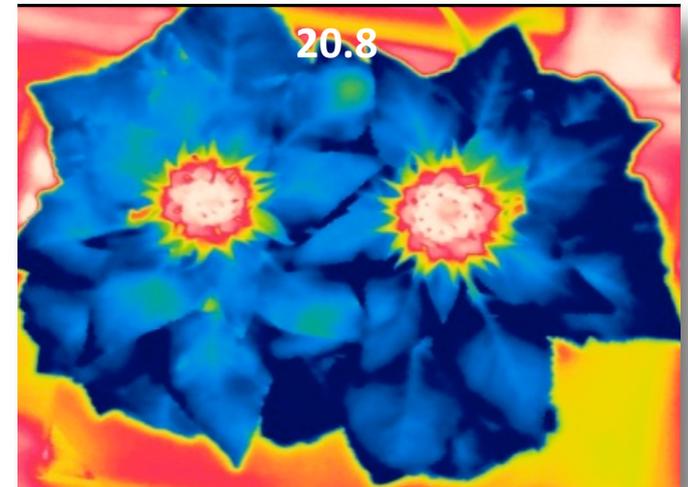


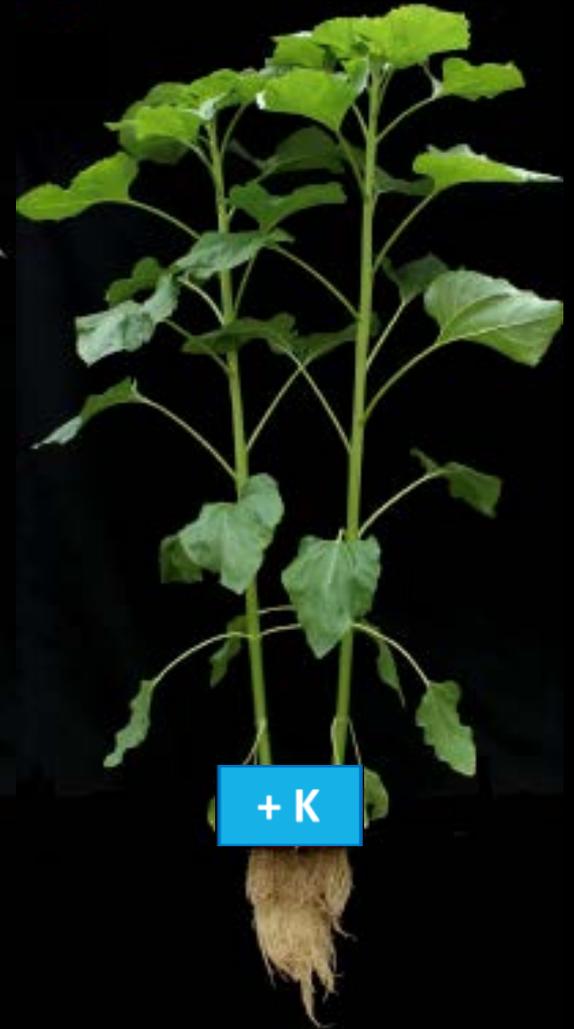
Restricted CO₂ diffusion through the leaf mesophyll and not stomatal regulation limits photosynthesis in K deficient crop plants

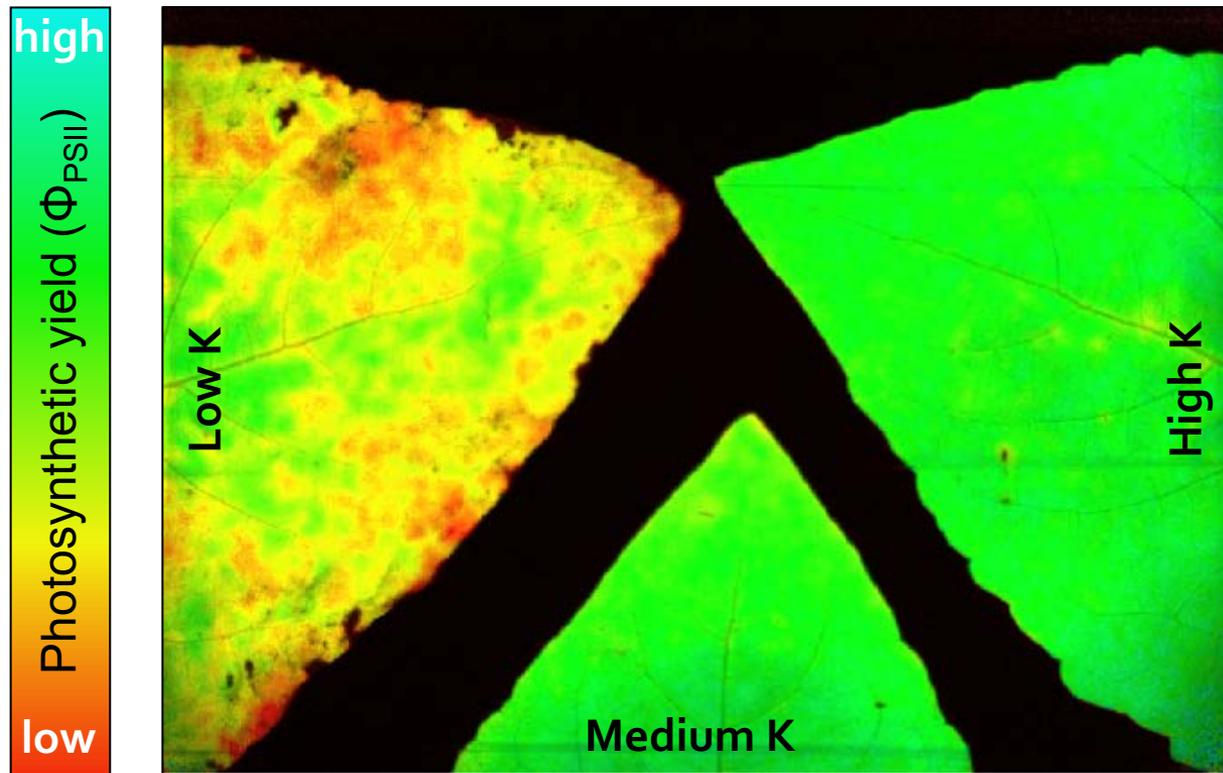


Bálint Jákli



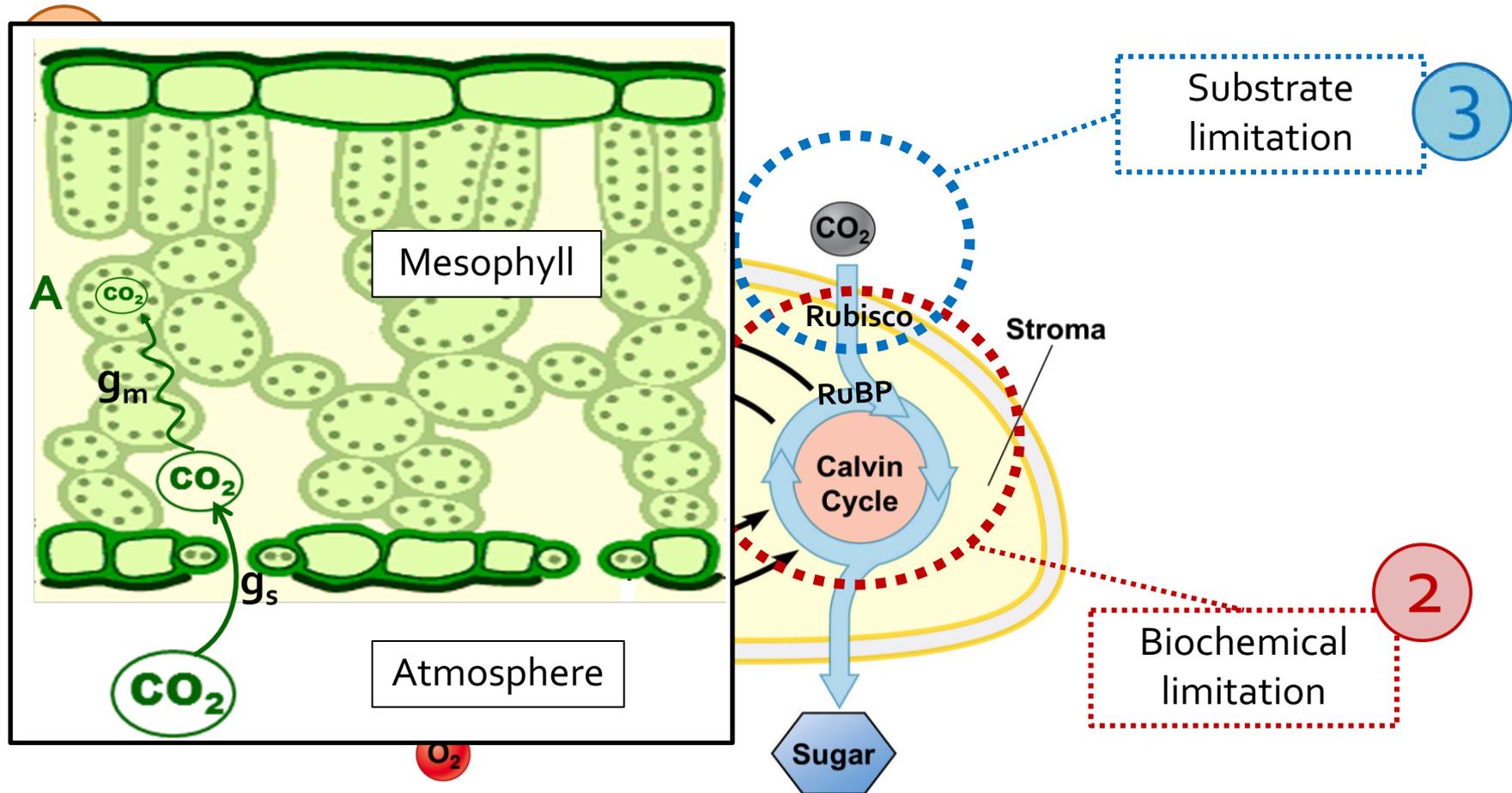
Potassium nutrition affects plant growth





False color image of leaves of sunflower, 17 days after K concentration was reduced in nutrient solutions, JÄKLI et al., J. Plant Phys., 2017

Which physiological processes can limit photosynthesis?



© 2012 Pearson Education, Inc.

Which of the three major limitations dominate under K deficiency?

Maximum photochemical efficiency (F_v/F_m)

➤ *PSII chlorophyll fluorescence imaging*

Limitations to CO₂ diffusion:

- Stomatal conductance g_s
- Mesophyll conductance g_m

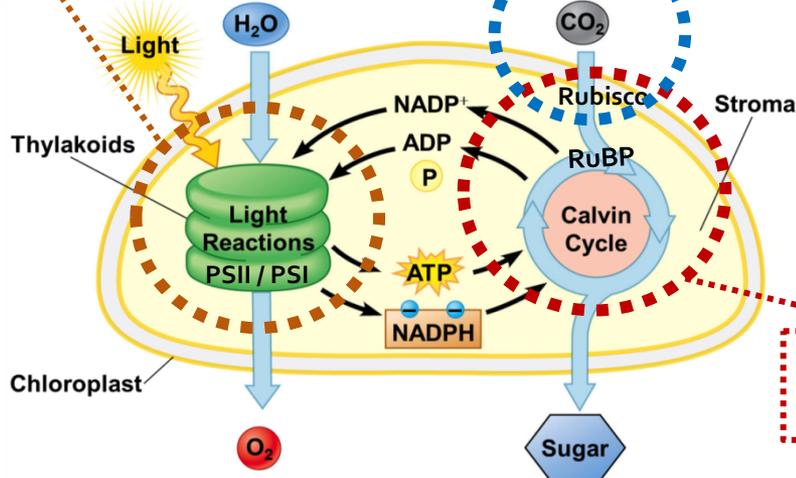
➤ *Combined leaf gas exchange and PSII chlorophyll fluorescence*

1

Photochemical limitation

Substrate limitation

3



Maximum Rubisco activity $V_{c,max}$:

➤ *Combined leaf gas exchange and PSII chlorophyll fluorescence*

Biochemical limitation

2

© 2012 Pearson Education, Inc.

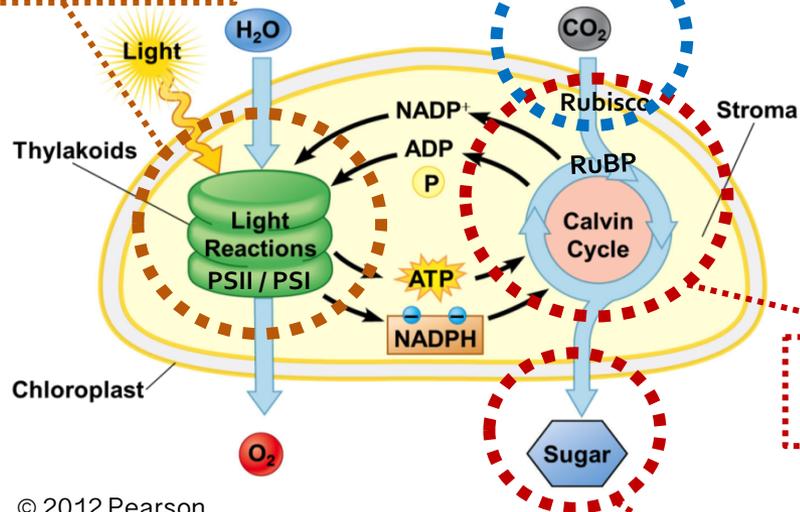
Which of the three major limitations dominate under K deficiency?

Maximum photochemical efficiency (F_v/F_m)

➤ *PSII chlorophyll fluorescence imaging*

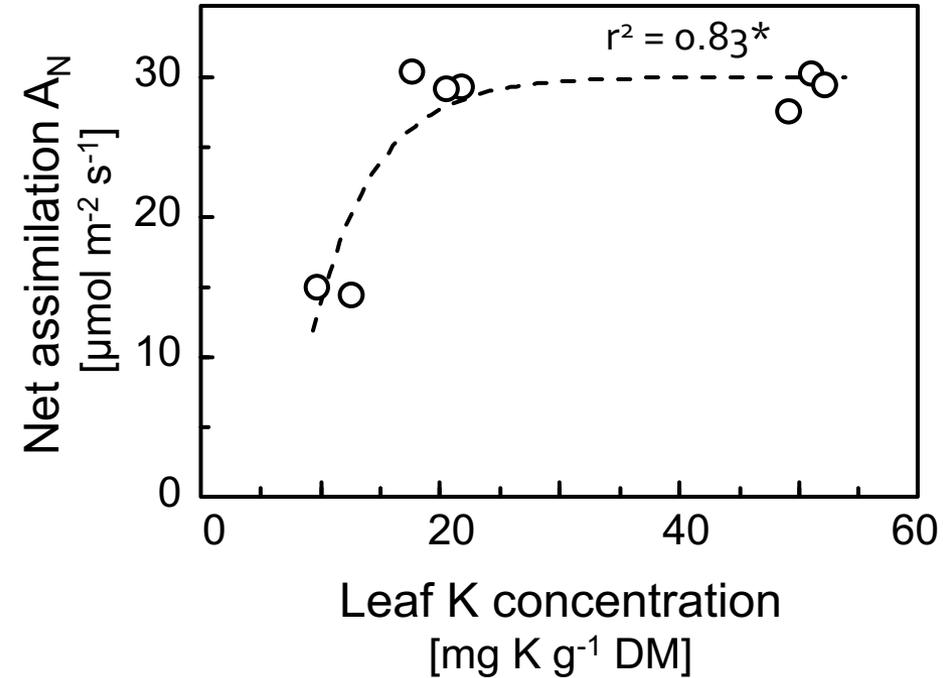
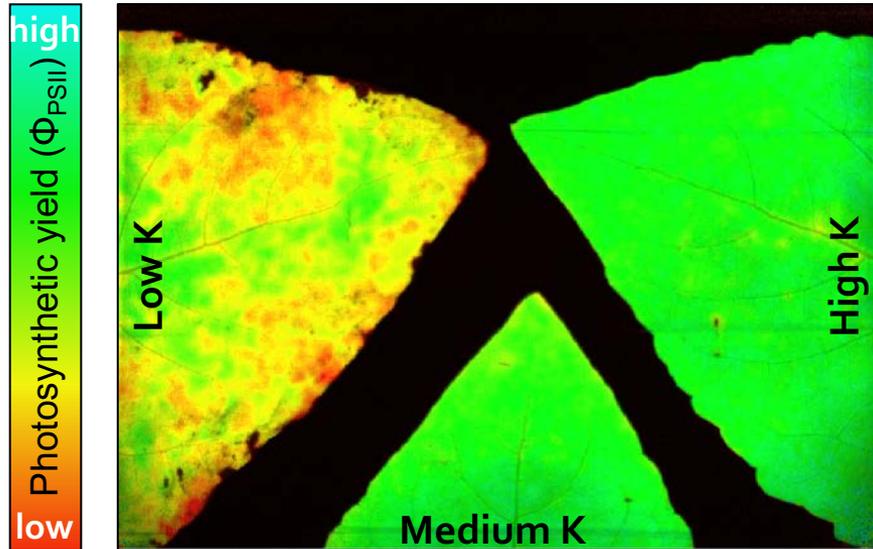
1

Photochemical limitation



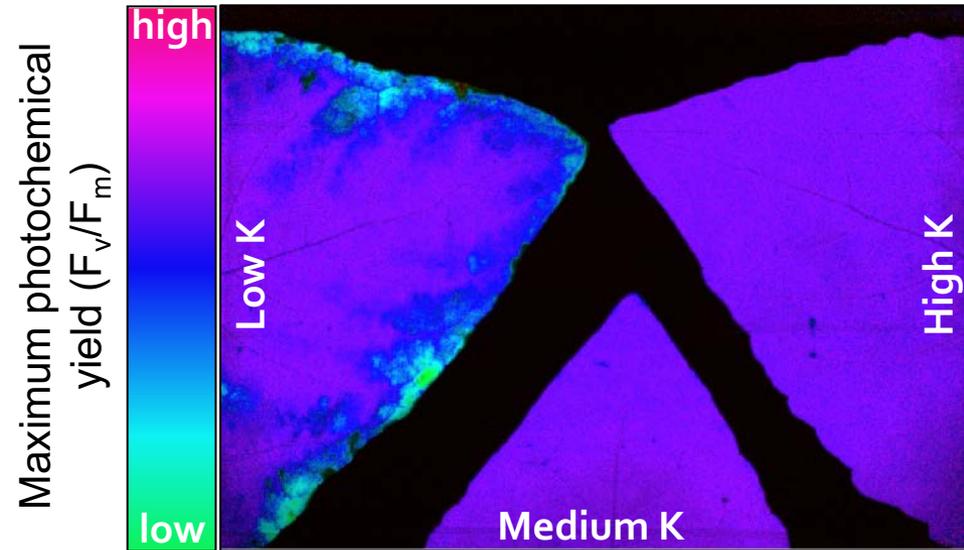
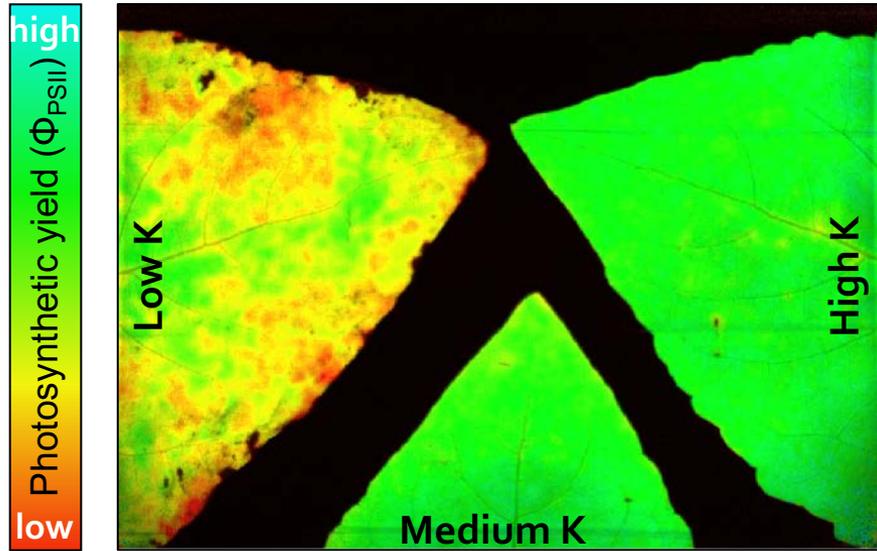
© 2012 Pearson Education, Inc.





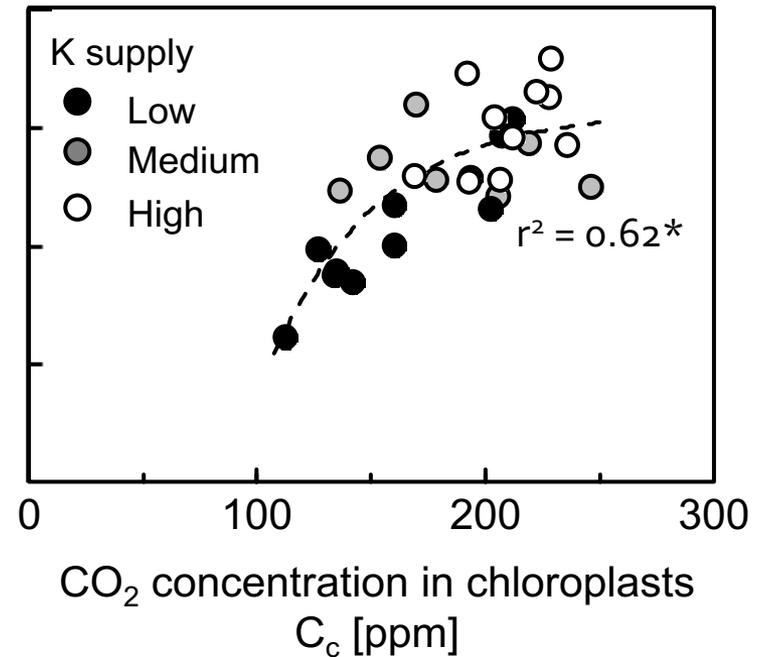
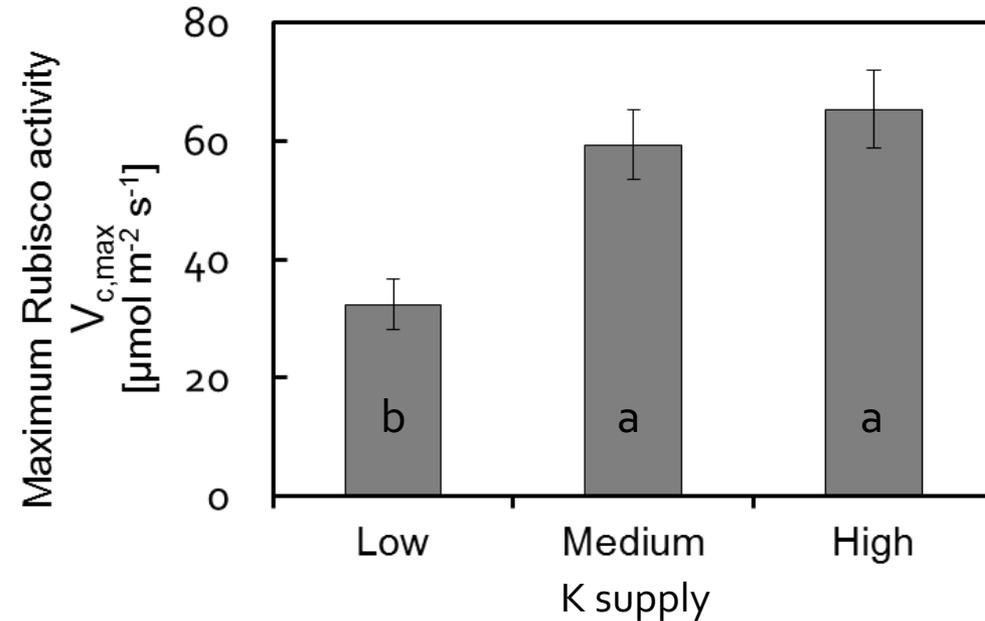
→ Photosynthesis is reduced in K deficient sunflower

1 Photochemical limitations



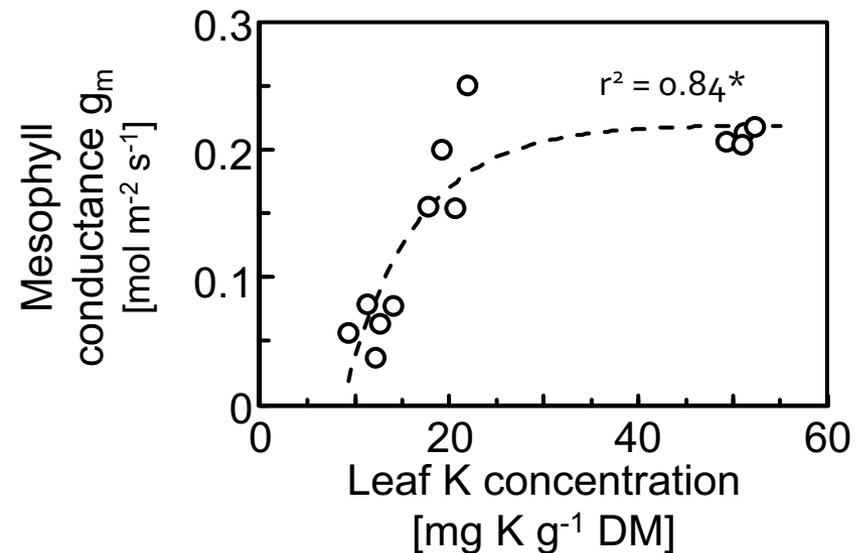
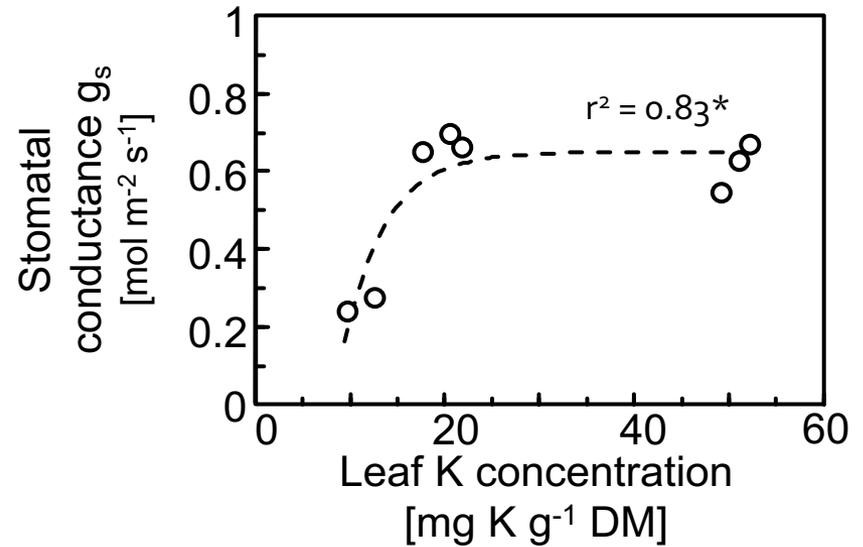
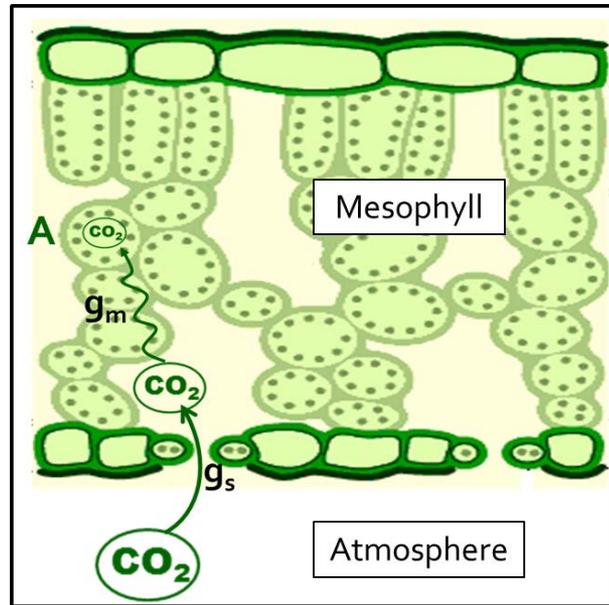
- Photochemical energy conversion is affected only on chlorotic leaf margins

2 Biochemical limitations



- Sugar accumulation inhibits Rubisco (Goldschmidt & Huber, Plant Phys., 1992)
- Low substrate availability in chloroplasts inhibits Rubisco (Galmés et al., J. Exp. Bot, 2011)

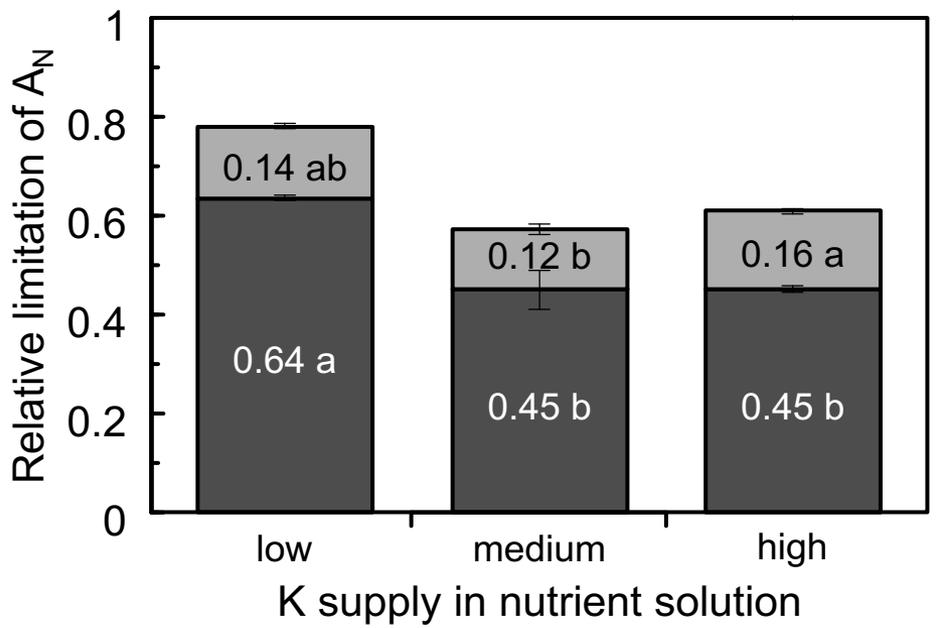
3 Limitations to photosynthesis by CO₂ diffusion



Is g_s or g_m the most limiting factor?

- Quantitative limitation analysis based on the methodological approach of GRASSI and MAGNANI (2005) using A - C_i curves (Grassi G, Magnani F, Plant Cell Environ., 2005)

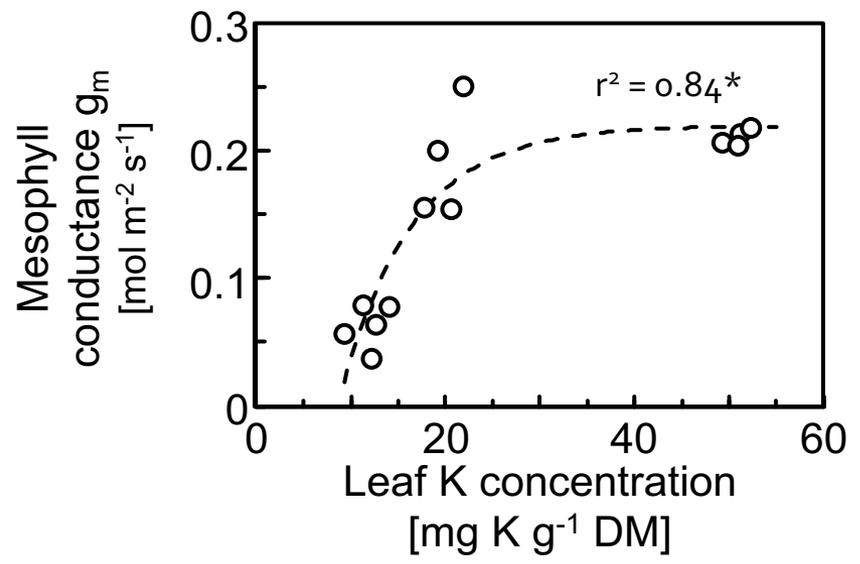
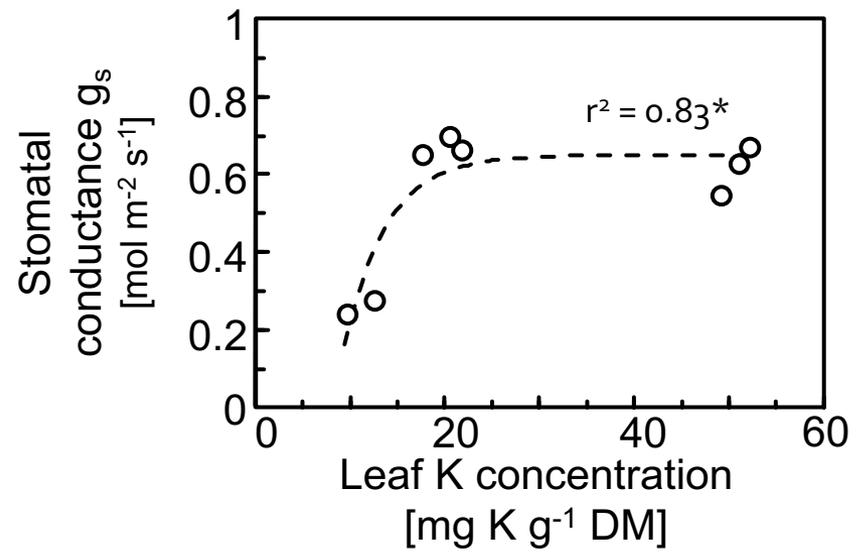
Limitations to photosynthesis by CO₂ diffusion



1 = total limitation of photosynthesis

Fraction of limitation posed by:

- mesophyll conductance
- stomatal conductance



Photosynthesis is reduced in K deficient plants

1 Photochemical limitations

- Photochemical energy conversion is not generally impeded

2 Biochemical limitations

- Rubisco inhibition

3 Substrate limitations

- Restricted CO₂ diffusion through the leaf mesophyll
- Stomata adjust to the reduced CO₂ demand by photosynthesis
- Stomatal functioning is maintained

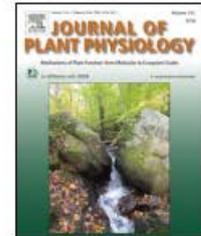
Journal of Plant Physiology 209 (2017) 20–30



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Plant Physiology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jplph



Original article

Quantitative limitations to photosynthesis in K deficient sunflower and their implications on water-use efficiency



Bálint Jákli^{a,*}, Ershad Tavakol^a, Merle Tränkner^a, Mehmet Senbayram^{a,1}, Klaus Dittert^{a,b}

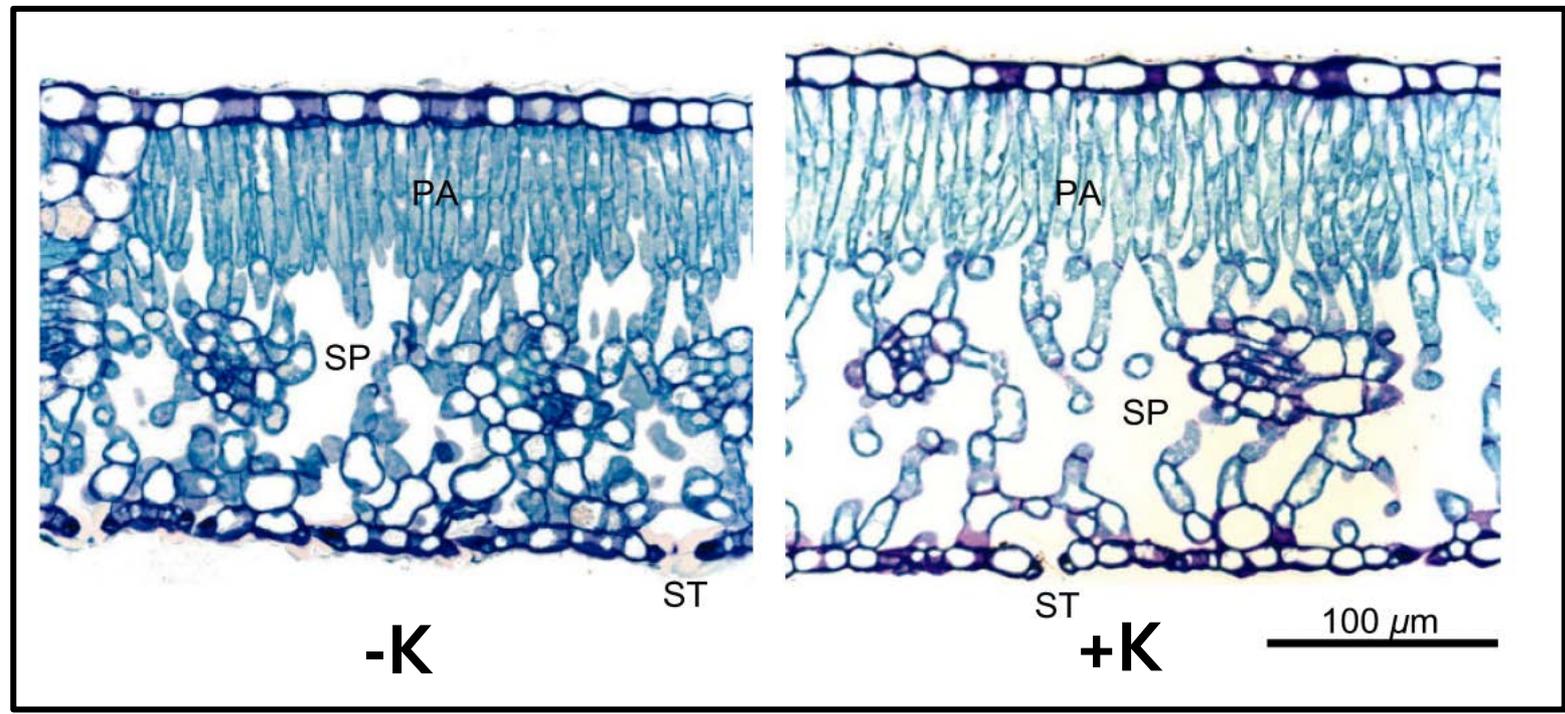
^a Institute of Applied Plant Nutrition, University of Göttingen, Carl-Sprengel-Weg 1, 37075 Göttingen, Germany

^b Department of Crop Science, Section of Plant Nutrition & Crop Physiology, University of Göttingen, Carl-Sprengel-Weg 1, 37075 Göttingen, Germany



Dr. Bálint Jákli
www.iapn.de
jakli@iapn-goettingen.de





BATTIE-LACLAU et al., Plant Cell Environ, 2014

