

# Integrating Site-Specific K Management with Precision Agriculture Practices

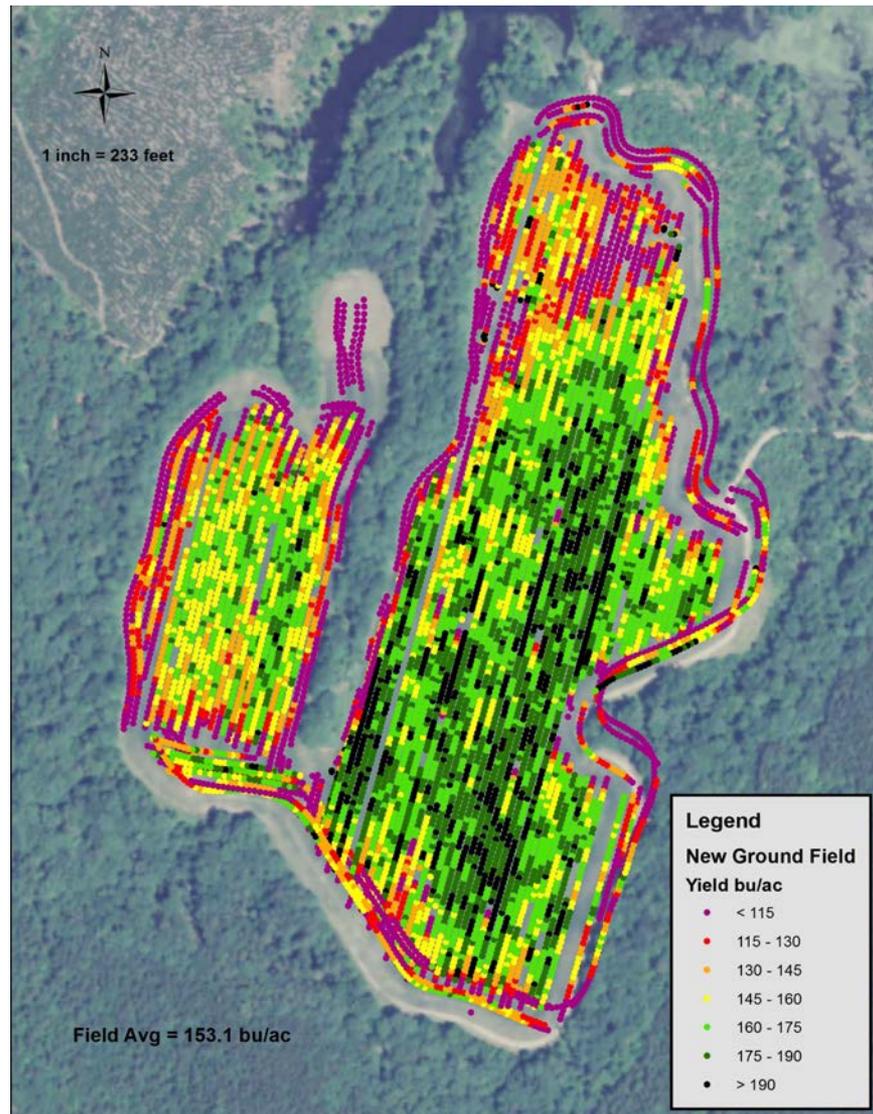
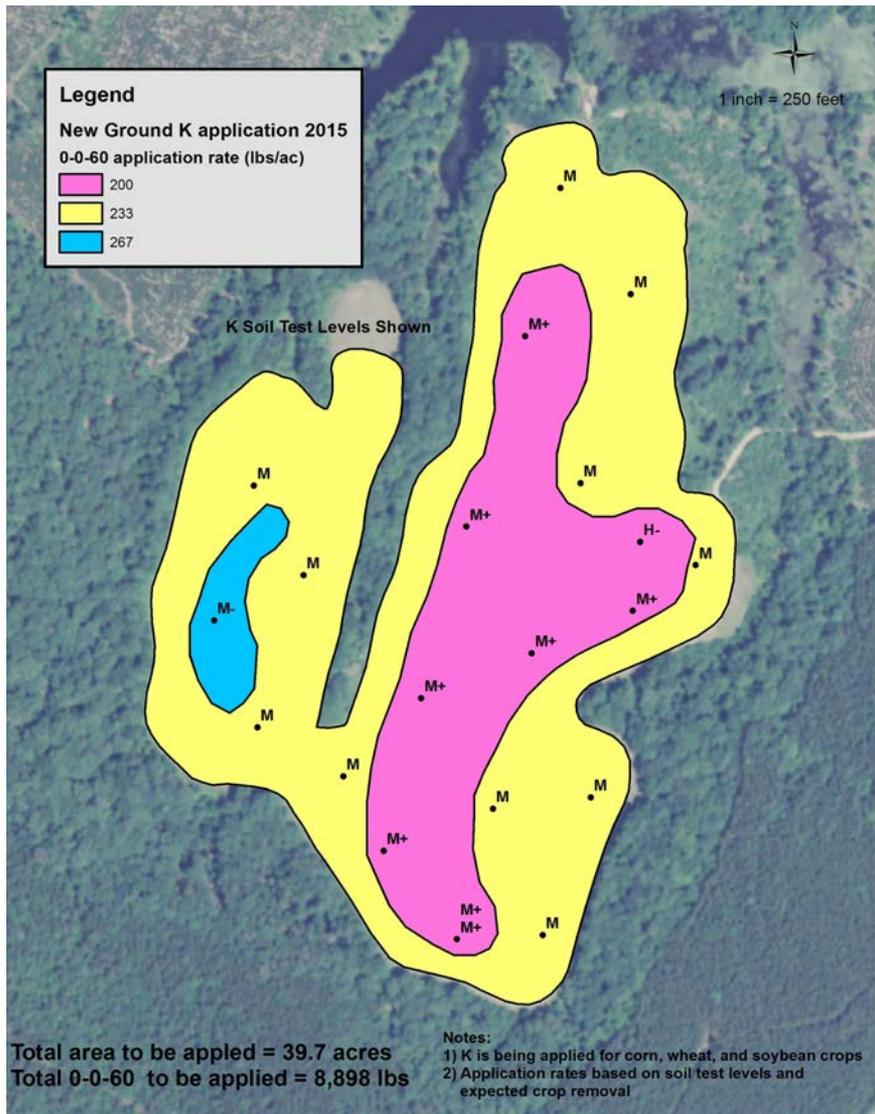
Steve Phillips, Ph.D.  
Director, North American Program



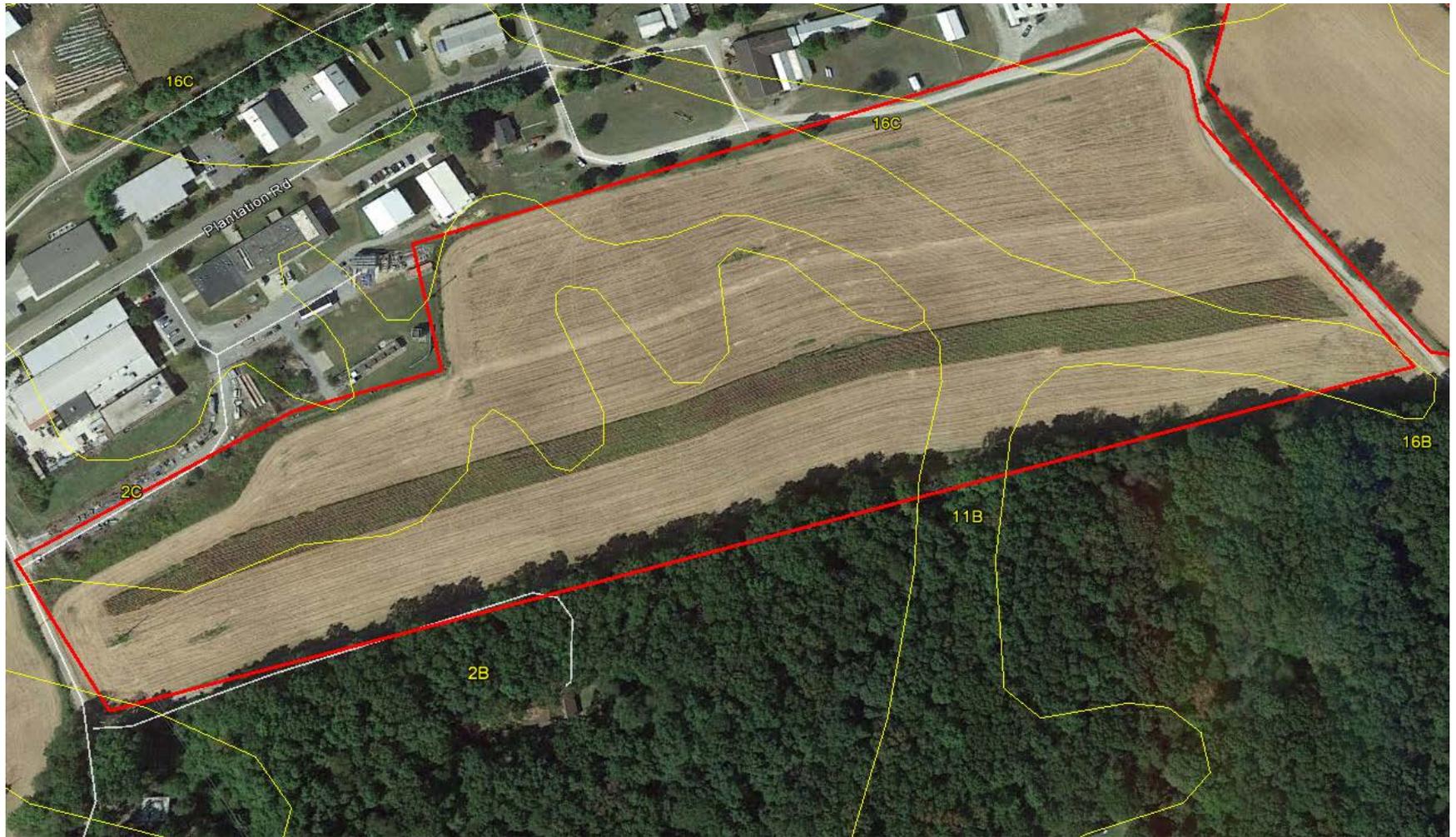
# Introduction

- “Soil test-crop response relationships can be quite site-specific”
- Approximately 70% of US fertilizer dealers offer variable-rate applications
- Precision agriculture technologies can aid in site-specific implementation of 4R practices
- K has not received the specific attention that N and P have

# IPNI Global Maize Project – Virginia, USA



# Variation in Soil Series

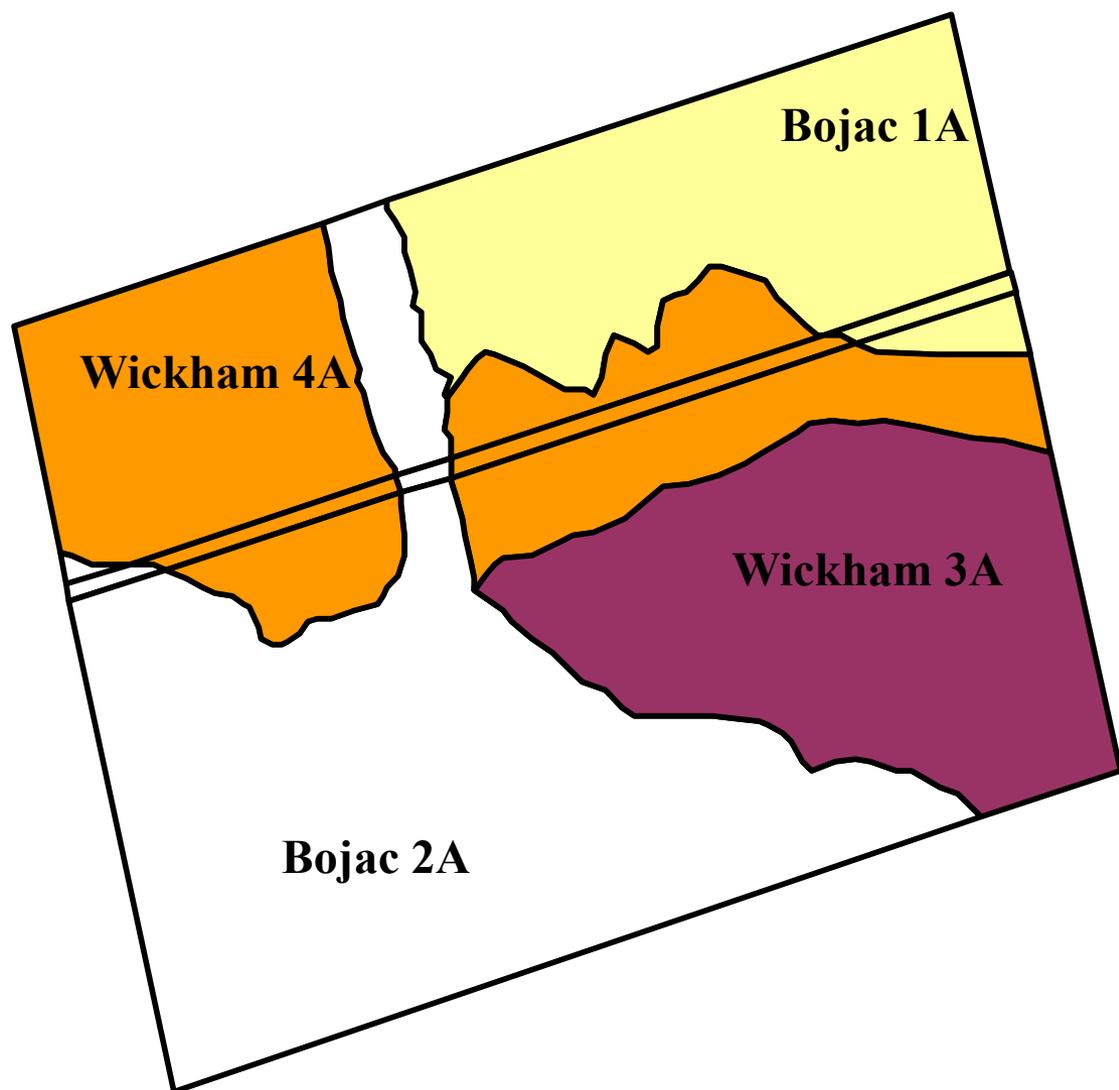


# Variation in Productivity Due to Soil Series

**25 ha field in  
Caroline County, VA**

**Wheat yields: 2.9 to  
5.3 Mg/ha**

**Corn yields: 5.3 to  
11.1 Mg/ha**

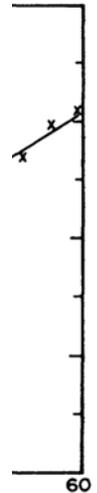
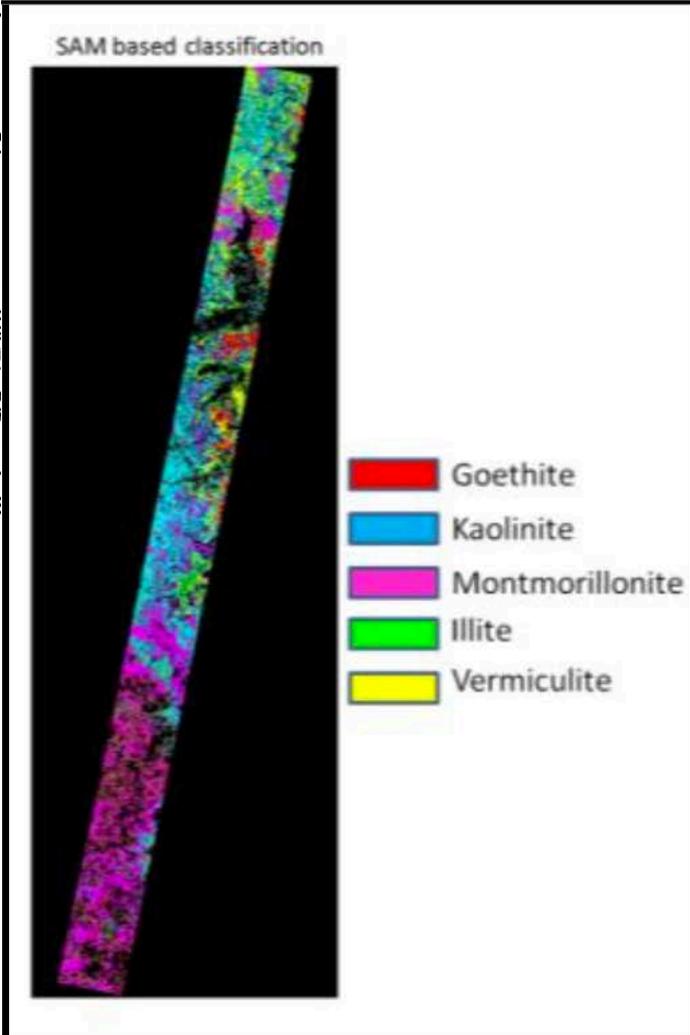
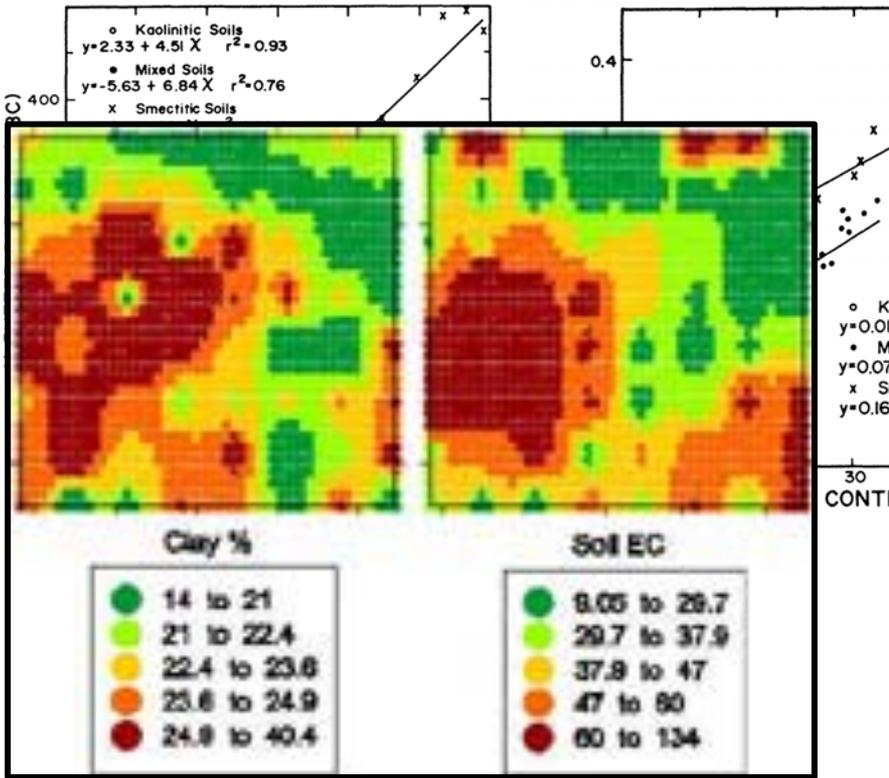


## Management Zones...

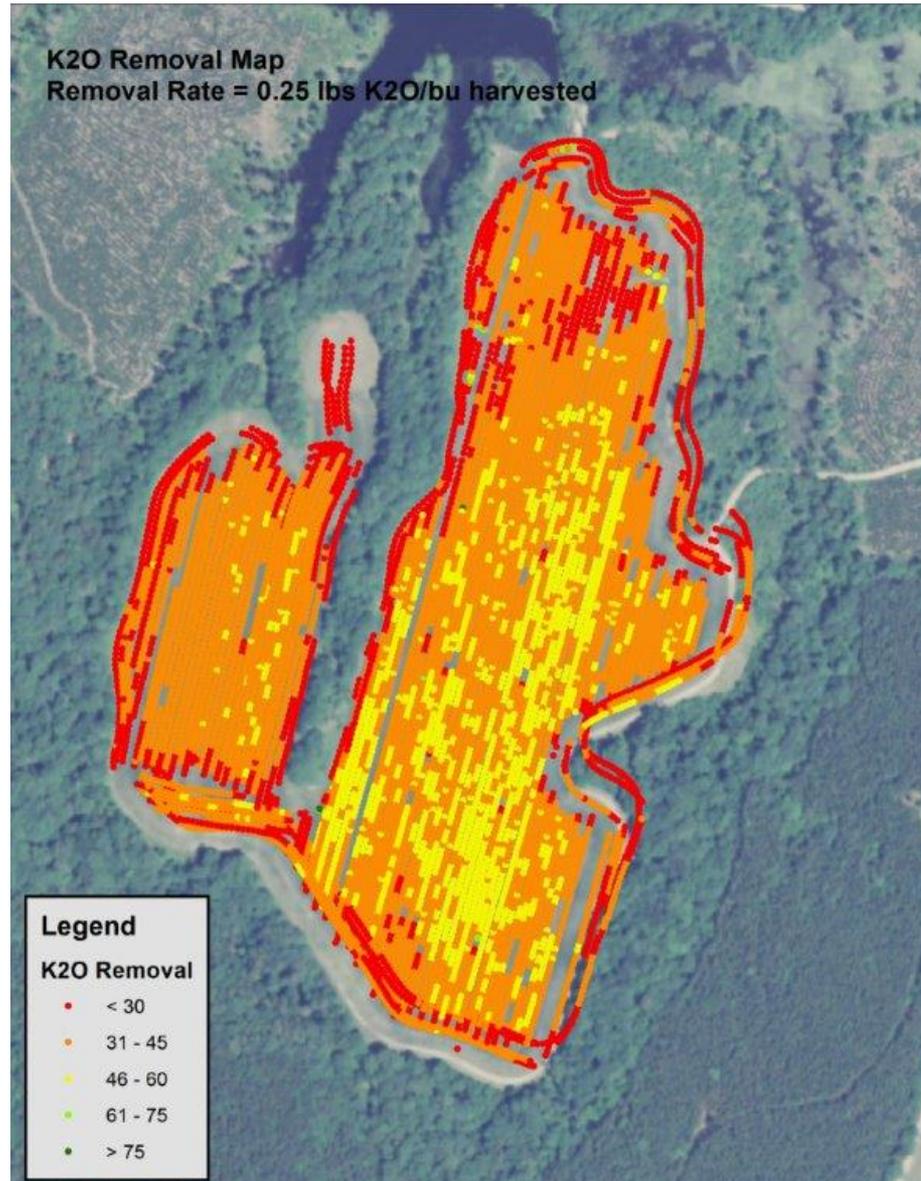
### 1. Bare soil imagery

- Soil organic matter
- Moisture content and
- Other stable soil properties (bulk density, texture, compaction, etc)

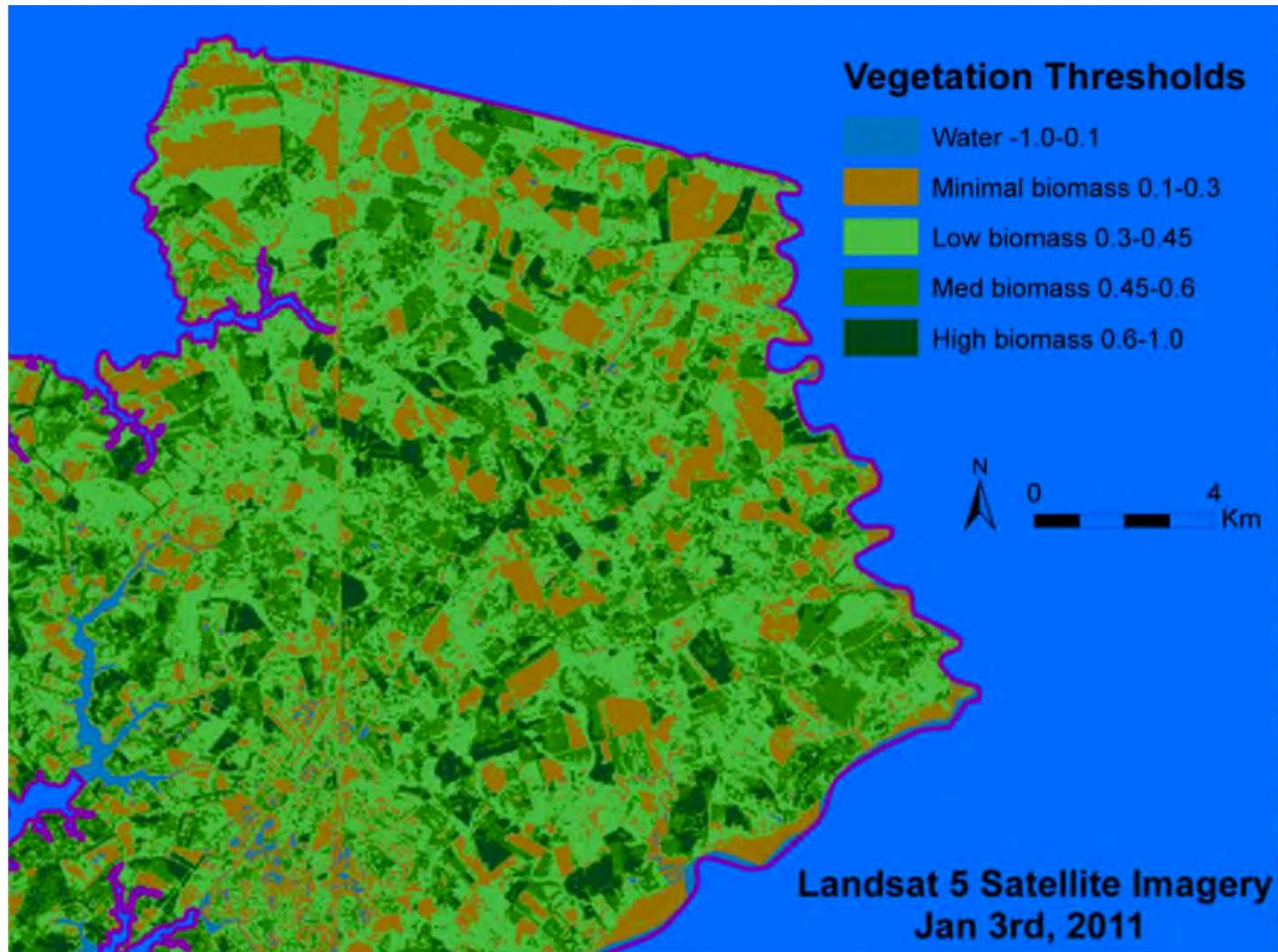
# Variation in Clay Content and Type



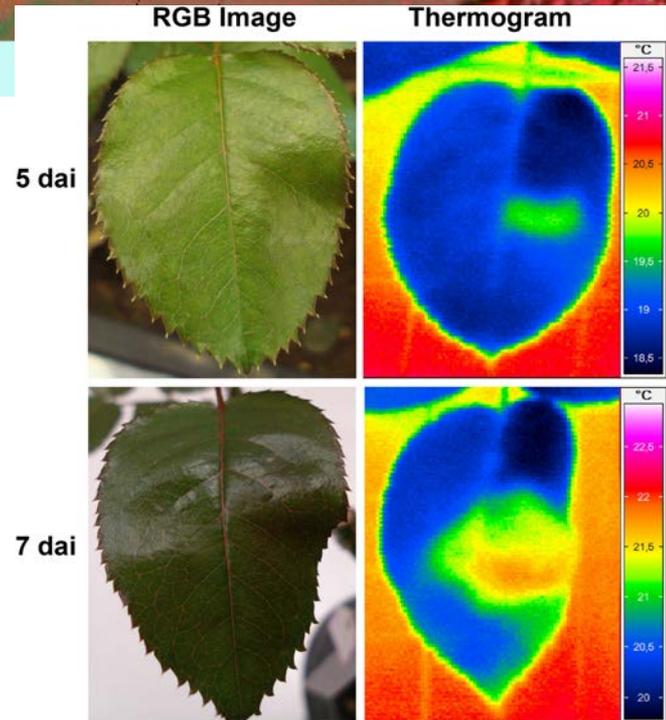
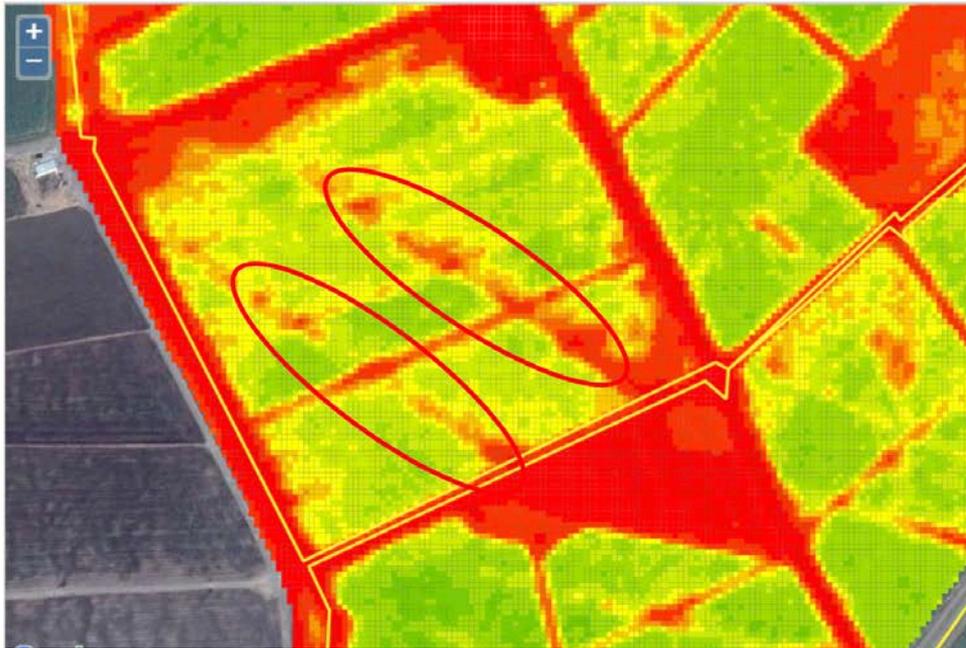
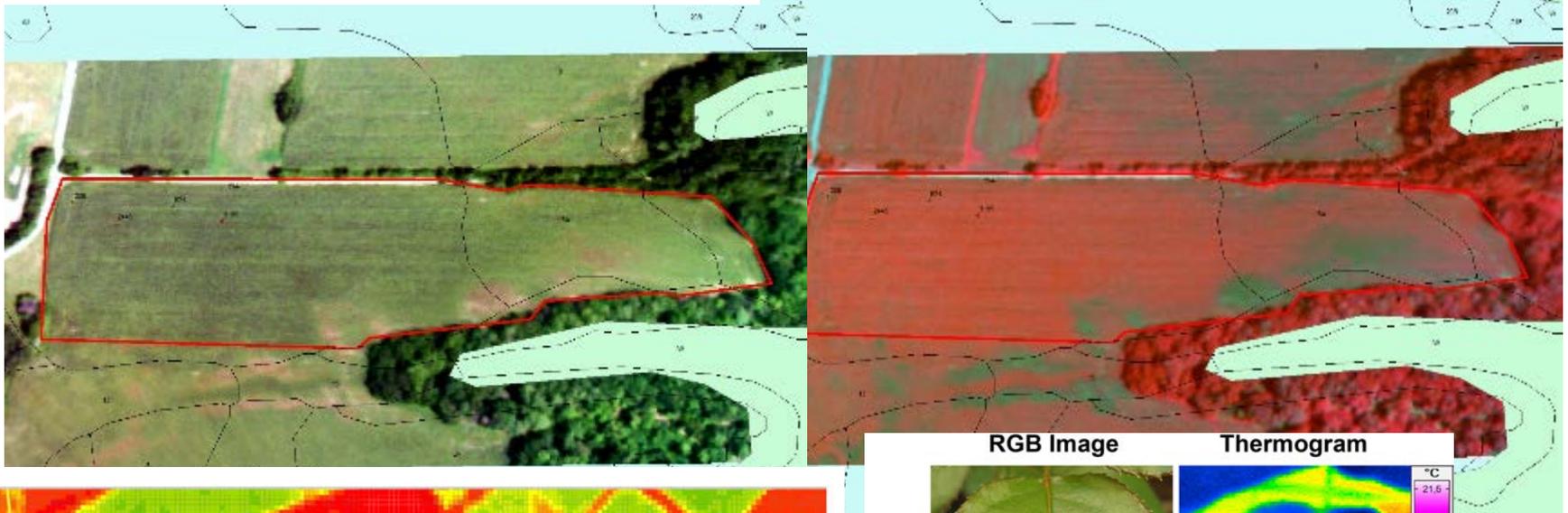
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# Remote Sensing Groundcover/Residue



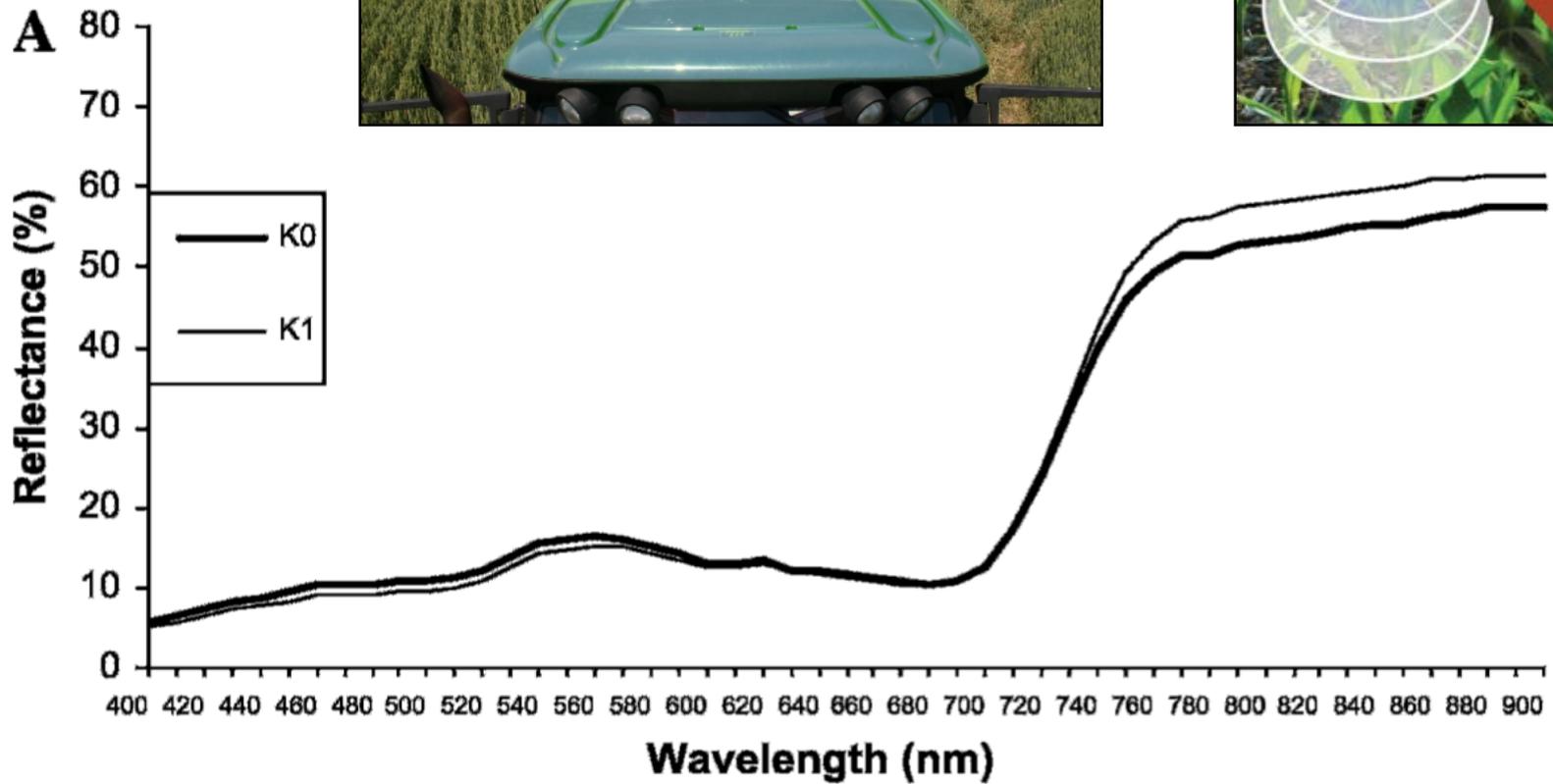
# Remote Sensing and In-season Imagery



# Evaluation of Nutrient Deficiency Using UAVs



**GreenSeeker®**  
Variable Rate Application and  
Mapping Systems



# Mobile Devices – Agricultural Apps



# Summary

- Several site-specific factors affecting spatial variability in plant available K can be managed using precision agriculture technologies
  - Targeted soil sampling
  - Yield mapping
  - Imagery and remote sensing
  - Mobile device decision support
- More research is needed to determine proper approach for variable-rate K fertilizer recommendations



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*Thank You*

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